



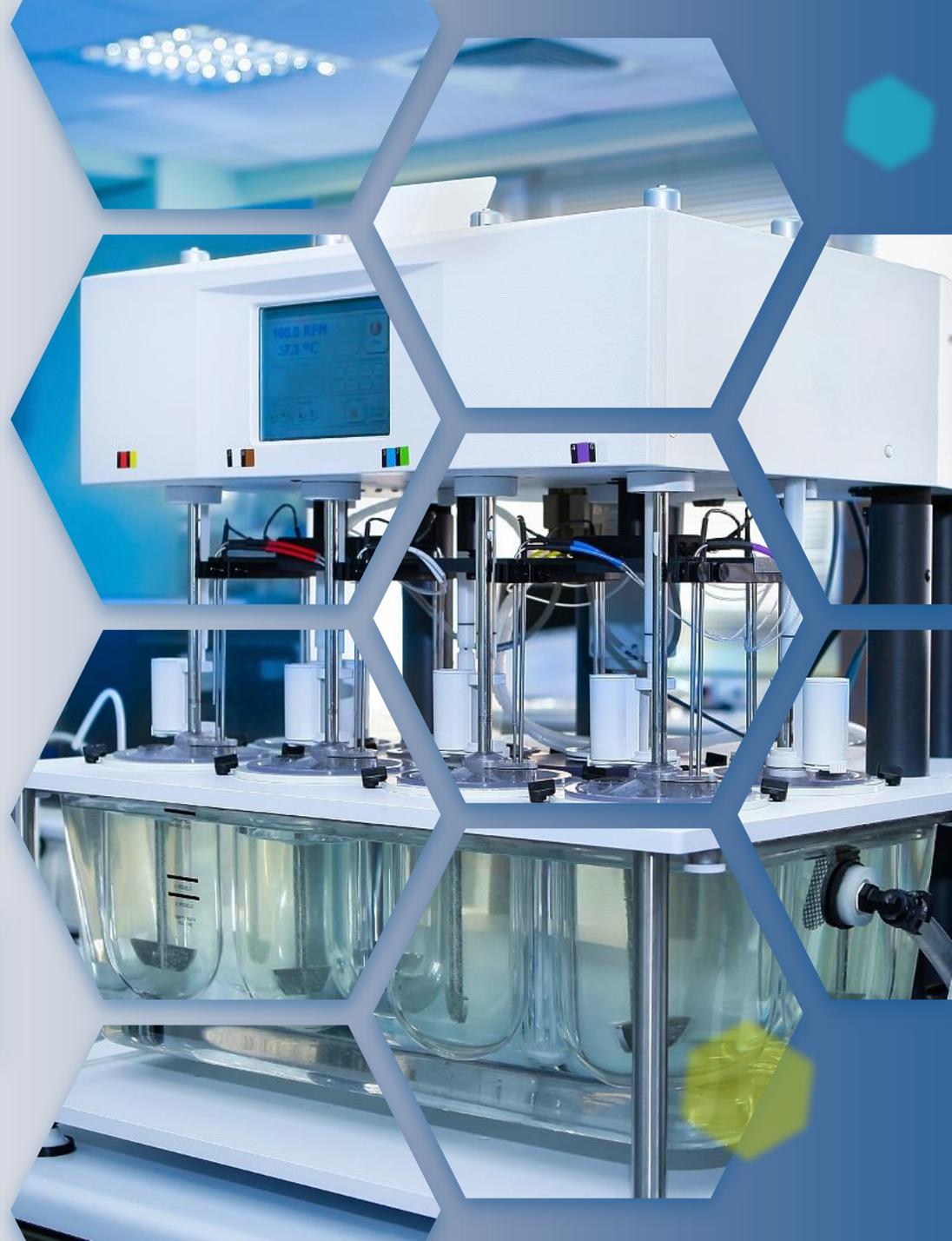
黔西南民族职业技术学院

SOUTHWEST GUIZHOU VOCATIONAL &
TECHNICAL COLLEGE FOR NATIONALITIES

急危重症护理学

创伤检伤分类

主讲人：



创伤检伤分类

简单分类 快速治疗

首先

呼喊指挥可以行走的伤病员
标为 MINOR 轻微伤
指引他们到安全区域

然后

检查RPM（呼吸、外周循环、神智）

When It's Critical
Tracking Tag Personal Belongings
Disaster Response Tag

NAME: _____ HOSP: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ State: _____ Zip Code: _____

Medical History: _____ Other Family Involved:

Allergies: _____

SEX: M / F
AGE: _____
TRANSPORTING UNIT: _____
DATE: _____
OTHER FAMILY INVOLVED:

START TRIAGE

All Waking Wounded: **MINOR**

Respirations: 30
Perfusion: 2
Mental Status: Can Do

RESPIRATIONS

YES: Over 30/Min. Under 30/Min. Position Airway: YES NO

IMMEDIATE IMMEDIATE DECEASED

PERFUSION

Radial Pulse Present
Radial Pulse Absent or Capillary Refill: Over 2 Seconds Under 2 Seconds

Control Bleeding

IMMEDIATE IMMEDIATE DELAYED

MENTAL STATUS

Can Follow Simple Commands: Can Follow Simple Commands

IMMEDIATE DELAYED

NOTE AREAS INJURED

Spinal Penetrating Inj.
 Blunt Trauma Head Injury
 Laceration DCAP-BTLS
 Fracture Medical Prob.
 Burn CHECK TYPES OF INJURIES

VITALS

TIME	PULSE	RESP	B/P	AVPU/LOC	SpO ₂

MARK 1 KITS ADMINISTERED: 1 2 3 4

NO. OF DIAZEPAM ADMINISTERED: 1 2 3 4

DECON Y N

PRIMARY

SECONDARY

TREATMENT

TIME	DRUG	DOSE	BY

PRIORITY 0 DECEASED / EXPECTED

PRIORITY 1 IMMEDIATE

PRIORITY 2 DELAYED

PRIORITY 3 MINOR

COMMENTS: _____

掌上应急

创伤检伤分类

简单分类 快速治疗

Perfusion 外周循环

毛细血管再充盈时间 > 2秒或不触及桡动脉

IMMEDIATE 立即治疗

毛细血管再充盈时间 < 2秒或触及桡动脉

检查M----意识状态

When It's Critical

Tracking Tag Personal Belongings

Disaster Response Tag

NAME: _____ HOSP: _____

Age: _____ M / F: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ State: _____ Zip Code: _____

Medical History: _____ Other Family Involved:

Allergies: _____

SEX: M / F TRANSPORTING UNIT: _____ AGE: _____

DATE: _____ INVOLVED: _____ OTHER FAMILY: _____

VITALS					
TIME	PULSE	RESP	B/P	AVPU/LOC	SpO ₂

MARK 1 KITS ADMINISTERED: 1 2 3 4

DECON Y N

PRIMARY

NO. OF DIAZEPAM ADMINISTERED: 1 2 3 4

SECONDARY

TREATMENT			
TIME	DRUG	DOSE	BY

START TRIAGE

All Walking Wounded: _____

Respirations: 30 _____

Perfusion: 2 _____

Mental Status: Can Do _____

RESPIRATIONS

YES: Over 30/Min. / Under 30/Min. / Position Airway

NO: _____

PERFUSION

Radial Pulse Present / Capillary Refill

Radial Pulse Absent or No Capillary Refill

MENTAL STATUS

Can Follow Simple Commands / Can Follow Simple Commands

NOTE AREAS INJURED

Spinal, Blunt Trauma, Laceration, Fracture, Burn, Penetrating Inj., Head Injury, DCAP-BTLS, Medical Prob., CHECK TYPES OF INJURIES

PRIORITY 0 DECEASED / EXPECTED

PRIORITY 1 IMMEDIATE

PRIORITY 2 DELAYED

PRIORITY 3 MINOR

COMMENTS: _____

创伤检伤分类

简单分类 快速治疗

能遵从简单命令

DELAYED 延迟治疗

不能遵从简单命令
(无意识或意识状态改变)

IMMEDIATE 立即治疗

Perfusion
外周循环

When It's Critical

Tracking Tag Personal Biographics

Disaster Response Tag

Name: _____ M Age: _____
 Address: _____
 City: _____ State: _____ Zip Code: _____
 Medical History: _____ Other Family Involved:
 Allergies: _____

NAME: _____ SEX: M / F AGE: _____
 HOSP: _____ TRANSPORTING UNIT: _____
 DATE: _____ OTHER FAMILY INVOLVED:

START TRIAGE

All Wrecking Wounded: _____
 Respiration: 30 _____
 Perfusion: 2 _____
 Mental Status: Can Do _____

RESPIRATIONS

YES: _____ NO: _____
 Over 30/min: _____ Under 30/min: _____
 Position: YES: _____ NO: _____
 Airway: _____

PERFUSION

Radial Pulse Present: _____
 Radial Pulse Absent: _____
 Capillary Refill: _____
 Over 2 Seconds: _____ Under 2 Seconds: _____
 Regional Perfusion of Extremities: _____

MENTAL STATUS

Control Bleeding: _____ Can't Follow Simple Commands: _____
 Can Follow Simple Commands: _____

NOTE AREAS INJURED

Spinal Penetrating Inj.
 Blunt Trauma Head Injury
 Laceration DCAP-BTLS
 Fracture Medical Prob.
 Burn CHECK TYPES OF INJURIES

PRIORITY 0 DECEASED / EXPECTED
 PRIORITY 1 IMMEDIATE
 PRIORITY 2 DELAYED

VITALS

TIME	PULSE	RESP	B/P	AVPU/LOC	SpO ₂

MARK 1 KITS ADMINISTERED: 1 2 3 4
 NO. OF DIAZEPAM ADMINISTERED: 1 2 3 4

DECON Y N
 PRIMARY
 SECONDARY

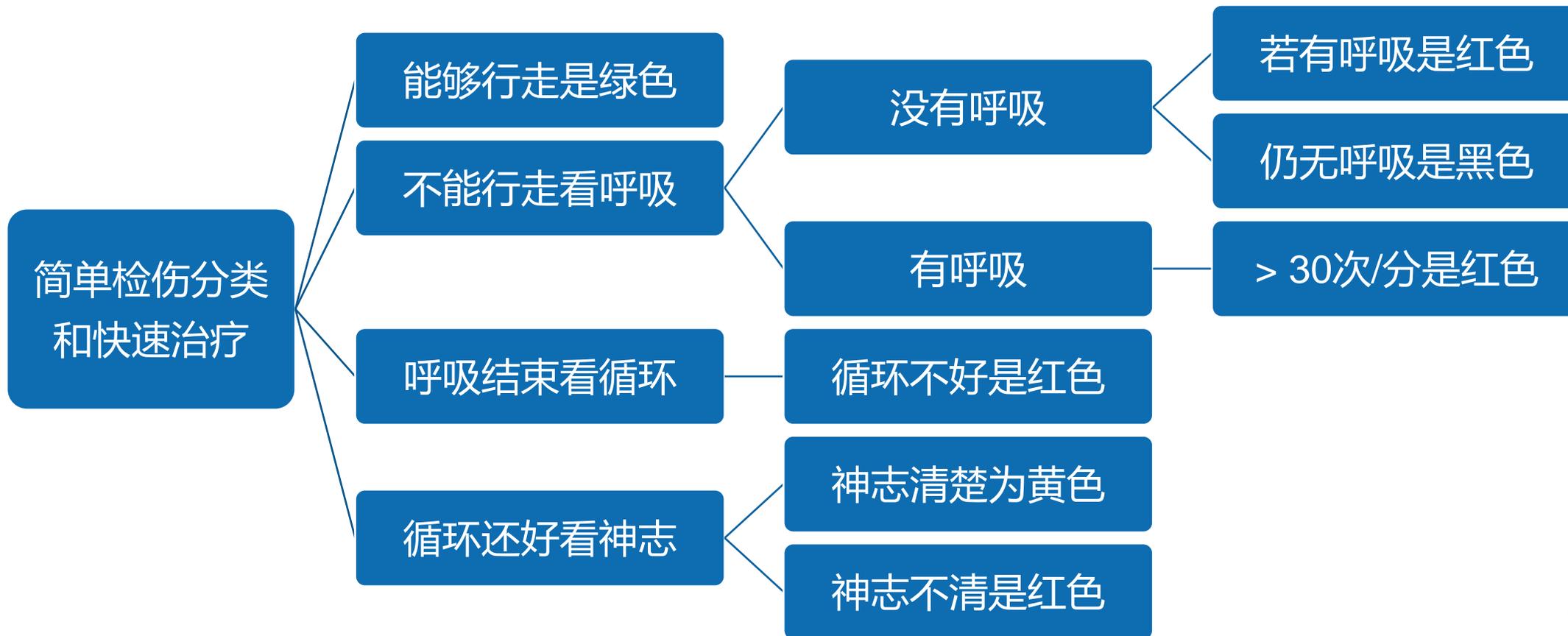
TREATMENT

TIME	DRUG	DOSE	BY

COMMENTS: _____

PRIORITY 0 DECEASED / EXPECTED
 PRIORITY 1 IMMEDIATE

Status 简单检伤分类和快速治疗



Status 简单检伤分类和快速治疗



01

若患者能触及**桡动脉**，说明患者的收缩压在**80mmHg**以上

02

若患者能触及到**股动脉**，说明患者的收缩压在**70mmHg**以上

03

若患者只能触及到**颈动脉**搏动，说明患者的收缩压在**60mmHg**以上

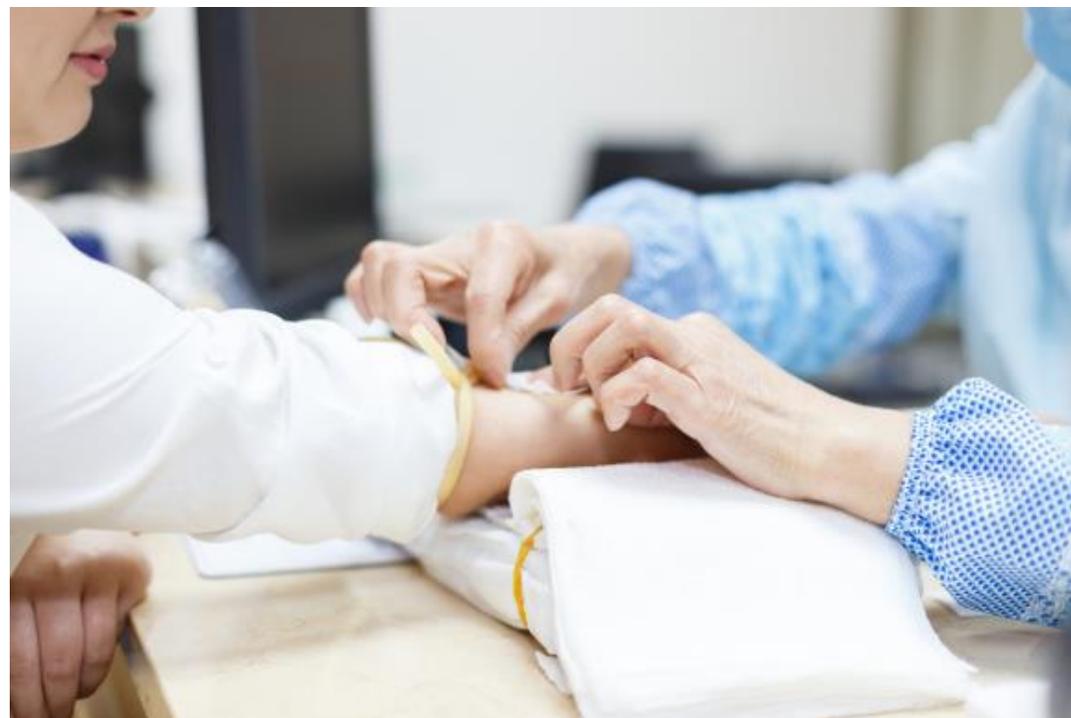
04

当收缩压低于90mmHg的时候，患者的出血量可能达到全身血量的30%-40%

创伤检伤分类

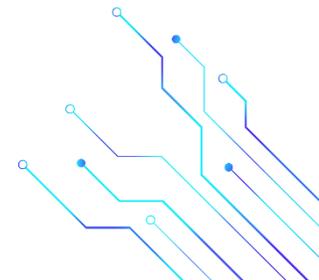
检伤程序：从头到脚

依次从头、颈、胸、腹、背、下肢、上肢进行检查





视频操作演示



创伤检伤分类

病理生理学转归分级法

原则上以伤病员在短时间内会有生命危险或可能失去固有的功能来判定。

采取施救措施时间：

一级急症

几分钟或几小时

二级急症

6小时内

三级急症

24小时内



创伤检伤分类

2nd PRIORITY (第二优先)

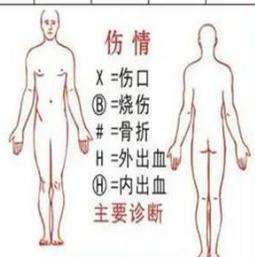
- 脊椎受伤
- 中量失血
- 中度烧伤
- 复杂性或开放性骨折
- 有伤口的眼部受伤

死亡 DEAD	姓名 性别 年龄 时间 编号				第二优先 2nd PRIORITY
	完全清醒 <input type="checkbox"/>				
第一优先 TOP PRIORITY	对声音有反应 <input type="checkbox"/>				
	对疼痛有反应 <input type="checkbox"/>				
	全无反应 <input type="checkbox"/>				
	呼吸 _____				
	心率 _____				
血压 _____					
伤者前往:					
	伤情		主要诊断		
	X = 伤口				
	⊕ = 烧伤				
	# = 骨折				
	H = 外出血				
	⊖ = 内出血				
	第三优先 3nd PRIORITY				

创伤检伤分类

DEAD (死亡)

- 无脉搏超过20分钟
- 烧焦的尸体
- 躯体残缺的伤者

死亡 DEAD	姓名 性别 年龄 时间 编号				第二优先 2nd PRIORITY
	完全清醒 <input type="checkbox"/>				
	对声音有反应 <input type="checkbox"/>				
	对疼痛有反应 <input type="checkbox"/>				
	全无反应 <input type="checkbox"/>				
	呼吸 _____	伤情			
	心率 _____		X = 伤口 ⊕ = 烧伤 # = 骨折 H = 外出血 ⊖ = 内出血 主要诊断		
	血压 _____				
	伤者前往: _____				
		第三优先 3nd PRIORITY			

切记



永远不要认为伤病员的情况不会变化
重伤员每5分钟、轻伤员每15分钟重新进行检查

- 反应 气道
- 呼吸 循环



感谢聆听!

黔西南民族职业技术学院

