

习题 2.1

1. a .
2. $3x - y - 4 = 0$.
3. $(2, 4)$.
4. 在 $x = \frac{\pi}{2}$ 处连续, 不可导.
5. (1) $f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 但不可导; (2) $f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 但不可导;
(3) $f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 可导;
6. $a = \frac{1}{2}, b = \frac{1}{8}$.
7.
$$\frac{f(\sin x) \cdot f'(\sin x) \cdot \cos x + 2\sin[f(x)] \cdot \cos[f(x)] \cdot f'(x)}{\sqrt{f^2(\sin x) + \sin^2[f(x)]}}.$$
8. $-e^{\cos x} \sin x$.
9. $\frac{1}{x^2}[f''(\ln x) - f'(\ln x)]$
10. $x^2 \cos x + 40x \sin x - 380 \cos x$.
11. $(-1)^n n! \left[\frac{1}{(x+1)^{n+1}} + \frac{1}{(x-3)^{n+1}} \right]$.
12. $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{y}{e^y - x}$
13. 切线 $y = \frac{x}{3} + 1$, 法线 $y = -3x + 1$
14. $\sqrt{\frac{(x-1)^3}{(x-2)^2(3-x)}} \left[\frac{3}{2(x-1)} - \frac{1}{x-2} + \frac{1}{2(3-x)} \right]$.
15. $y' = x^{ax} a^{xx} x^{xa} \left[a^x \left(\ln a \ln x + \frac{1}{x} \right) + x^x \ln a (\ln x + 1) + x^{a-1} (a \ln x + 1) \right]$.
16. 速度大小 $\sqrt{v_1^2 + (v_2 - gt)^2}$
17. $\left. \frac{dy}{dx} \right|_{x=0} = -2$.
18. $y'' = \frac{1}{f''(t)}, \frac{d^3 y}{dx^3} = -\frac{f'''(t)}{[f''(t)]^3}$.
19. $\frac{(3-x)e^x \sin^2 y - (x - e^x - 2)^2 \cos y}{e^{2x} \sin^3 y}$.
20. (1) $d\left(\frac{1}{\omega} \sin \omega t + C\right) = \cos \omega t dt$; (2) $d(\sin x^2) = (4x \sqrt{x} \cos x^2) d(\sqrt{x})$.
21. (1) $\frac{1+2xe^{x^2}}{x+e^{x^2}} dx$; (2) $2\cos(2x+1) dx$; (3) $e^{-ax}(b \cos bx - a \sin bx) dx$; (4) $\frac{2xe^{x^2}}{1+e^{x^2}} dx$;
(5) $4x^3 dx + 2\sin x \cos x dx = (4x^3 + \sin 2x) dx$; (6) $\frac{1}{2}(x^2 + 4x + 1)e^{\frac{x}{2}} dx$; (7) $\frac{2 - \ln x}{2x\sqrt{x}} dx$.