

习题 6.3

1. $n \geq 10$.

解: 设 $X \sim N(\mu, 4^2)$, 样本容量为 n , 依题意 $P\{|\bar{X} - \mu| \leq 2.5\} = 0.95$,

$$P\left\{\left|\frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}\right| \leq \frac{2.5}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}\right\} = 2\Phi\left(\frac{2.5}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}\right) - 1 = 0.95$$

$$\therefore \Phi\left(\frac{2.5}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}\right) = 0.975, \frac{2.5}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}} = 1.96, \sqrt{n} = \frac{1.96 \times 4}{2.5}, n = 9.8345,$$

可知, 至少要抽取 10 个样本.

2. (2.689 5, 2.720 5), (0.000 4, 0.002 0).

解: 在 σ^2 未知的情况下, μ 的置信度为 0.95 的置信区间为

$$\left(\bar{X} - \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}} t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1), \bar{X} + \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}} t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1)\right)$$

已知 $\bar{x} = 2.705$, $s = 0.029$, $n = 16$, $\alpha = 0.05$, 查表得 $t_{0.025}(15) = 2.1315$,

μ 的置信度为 0.95 的置信区间为

$$\left(2.705 - \frac{0.029}{4} \times 2.1315, 2.705 + \frac{0.029}{4} \times 2.1315\right) = (2.6895, 2.7205).$$

σ^2 的置信度为 0.95 的置信区间为

$$\left(\frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}^2(n-1)}, \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}^2(n-1)}\right)$$

已知 $s = 0.029$, $n = 16$, $\alpha = 0.05$, 查表得 $\chi_{0.025}^2(15) = 27.488$, $\chi_{0.975}^2(15) = 6.262$

σ^2 的置信度为 0.95 的置信区间为

$$\left(\frac{15 \times 0.029^2}{27.488}, \frac{15 \times 0.029^2}{6.262}\right) = (0.0004, 0.0020).$$

3. (14.8, 15.2).

4. (1)(19.87, 20.15); (2)(19.85, 20.17). 5. (-0.899, 0.019).

6. (0.221 7, 3.600 8).

解: $n_1 = n_2 = 10$, $s_A^2 = 0.5419$, $s_B^2 = 0.6065$,

$\frac{\sigma_A^2}{\sigma_B^2}$ 的置信度为 0.95 的置信区间为

$$\left(\frac{s_A^2}{s_B^2} \frac{1}{F_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n_1-1, n_2-1)}, \frac{s_A^2}{s_B^2} \frac{1}{F_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n_1-1, n_2-1)}\right)$$

已知 $\alpha = 0.05$, 查表得 $F_{0.025}(9, 9) = 4.03$, $F_{0.975}(9, 9) = \frac{1}{4.03} = 0.248$

$\frac{\sigma_A^2}{\sigma_B^2}$ 的置信度为 0.95 的置信区间为

$$\left(\frac{0.5419}{0.6065} \frac{1}{4.03}, \frac{0.5419}{0.6065} \times 4.03\right) = (0.2217, 3.6008).$$

7. $\bar{\mu} = 183.3515 \text{ mg/kg}$.

解：在 σ^2 未知的情况下, μ 的置信度为 $1 - \alpha$ 的单侧置信上限为

$$\bar{\mu} = \bar{X} + \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}} t_{\alpha}(n-1)$$

已知 $\bar{x} = 180$, $s = 10$, $n = 16$, $\alpha = 0.1$, 查表得 $t_{0.1}(15) = 1.3406$, μ 的置信度为 0.9 的单侧置信上限为

$$\bar{\mu} = 180 + \frac{10}{4} \times 1.3406 = 183.3515.$$